

Cleanfire® HR<sub>X</sub>™ Oxy-fuel Burner Glass melting technology with expanded functionality and flexibility for unmatched performance

Air Products creates long-term value through sustainable glass melting technologies. We provide industry-leading solutions, guided by society's challenges and fueled by innovation.

# Three decades of Leadership in Combustion Technology

- Lancing
- Boosting
- Full conversion
- Emergency services
- CFD modeling



# Integrated Systems for High Efficiency Sustainable Glass Melting

- Low emissions
- High efficiency
- High glass quality
- Integrated O<sub>2</sub> production
- Flexible fuel options, including hydrogen blends
- Hydrogen production and supply mode options

# Strong Pipeline of Decarbonization Solutions

- Energy recovery
- CO<sub>2</sub> capture
- Power generation
- Gasification



# **Oxy-fuel Combustion**

Customers have relied on our line of industry-leading Cleanfire® oxy-fuel burners for decades. Oxy-fuel combustion has proven benefits over air-fuel combustion, including lower capital cost, higher fuel efficiency, and reduced NO<sub>x</sub>. You can expect even more benefits with Air Products' patent pending Cleanfire®  $HR_X^{TM}$  burner. The  $HR_X$  burner harnesses the power of oxygen staging by allowing the user to control both the magnitude and location of up to 95% of the combustion oxygen which provides both higher melting efficiency and foam reduction—resulting in significant energy and emissions reductions and improved product quality.

# Key HR<sub>x</sub> Technology Features

The  $HR_X$  burner offers you expanded functionality and flexibility with unmatched performance in your glass melting furnace; whether as a boost burner to complement the operation of an air-fuel furnace—or in a full oxy-fuel furnace to increase fuel efficiency, lower  $NO_X$  emissions, or reduce foam.



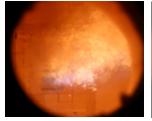
### Key features include:

- On-burner valves for easy adjustment of oxygen staging location and magnitude
- Extremely high flame radiation for highly efficient glass melting
- Flame length adjustability by a factor of up to 2X at a fixed firing rate
- · Optional remote performance monitoring
- Capability to fine tune flame properties such as flame length and momentum to optimize heat transfer

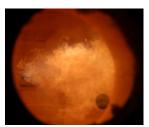
## Key HR<sub>x</sub> Technology Benefits

The  $HR_X$  burner can safely operate with oxygen staging in excess of 95 percent, enabling benefits over air-fuel technology such as:

- Increased flame radiation for high fuel efficiency
- Ultra-low NOx emissions
- Foam reduction capability for higher-quality glass production
- · Enhanced productivity







Melt mode

Split mode

Foam control mode

Optimization of flame properties to achieve different melting objectives are readily enabled by adjustment to convenient staging valves integrated onto the  $HR_X$  burner body. Pictured from left to right are the  $HR_X$  burner in the Melt (under-staged), Split (dual over/under-staged) and Foam Control (over-staged) operating modes.



# Integrated Oxygen Supply/Cleanfire® HR<sub>x</sub>™ Burner System

This new offering combines the advantages of economical onsite oxygen supply, integrated with an optimized  $HR_X$  burner system, in a full oxy-fuel system for:

- Higher energy efficiency and lower power costs
- Ultra-low NO<sub>x</sub> emissions
- · Higher glass quality
- Reliable oxy-fuel burner technology that can outlive the duration of the furnace campaign

# Cleanfire® HR<sub>x</sub>™ Synchronized Boost System

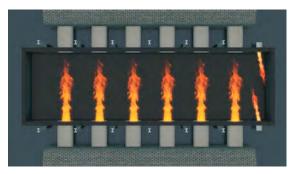
The  ${\rm HR}_X$  Synchronized Boost System was developed to maximize the  ${\rm HR}_X$  burner's efficiency when firing in the turbulent conditions of a side port airfired furnace. It minimizes the issues associated with furnace turbulence and optimizes the oxy-fuel flame over the incoming batch materials, in tandem with regen burner reversals.

The Synchronized Boost System is comprised of:

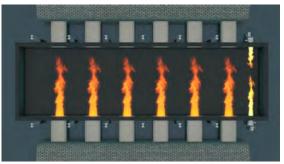
- Two  $HR_X$  boost burners with pneumatic actuators on the staging mode and primary oxygen valves
- Two pneumatic control panels (one per burner)
- One PLC panel that contains the control logic for the system

This system has the potential to enhance the benefits of oxy-fuel boosting, allowing for:

- Higher bottom temperatures
- Lower crown temperatures
- · Lower defects
- Increased production or fuel savings



Air-fuel with generic oxy-fuel boost burners



Air-fuel with HR<sub>x</sub> Synchronized Boost System

# **Hydrogen Blends for Glass Melting**

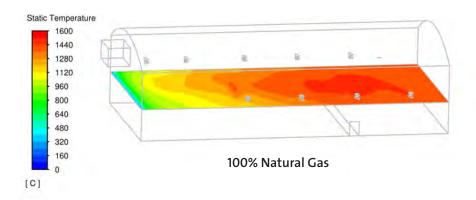
As the glass industry navigates towards zero carbon emissions via increasing hydrogen adoption, the  $\mathrm{HR}_X$  burner is well equipped to handle combustion of natural gas- $\mathrm{H}_2$  blends, offering its users an immediate path to reducing their carbon footprint without causing:

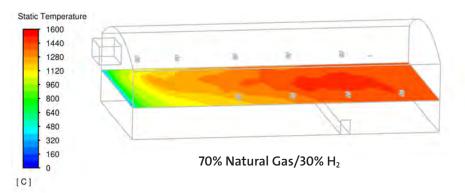
- Higher breast wall temperatures
- Elevated NO<sub>x</sub> emissions
- · Glass melting inefficiencies

The state-of-the-art capabilities of the  $HR_X$  burner enable the flexibility to handle the key differences in chemical kinetics of  $H_2$  blends, without compromising the widely appreciated operational efficiency and functionalities of the burner. The burner technology continues to evolve and the next generation under development will be tuned to maximize performance with higher  $H_2$  blends (50–100%).

We are confident that the  $HR_X$  burner platform will remain a leading technology as the glass industry navigates towards zero carbon emissions via increasing  $H_2$  adoption.

## **CFD Modeling**





CFD simulations confirm that blending up to 30% hydrogen using the  $HR_X$  burner doesn't impact the furnace heat transfer profile.

# Air Products SMART Technology for Data Monitoring and Process Control

Our  $HR_X$  burner systems feature Air Products SMART Technology which uses state-of-the-art on-burner diagnostic sensors and wireless communications technology to monitor and control our gases and equipment as well as track key process parameters. The on-board sensors are a valuable tool to help furnace operators optimize the burner setting for maximum flame staging, foam reduction, or  $NO_X$  control.



## The Air Products Advantage

Air Products is a global, leading industrial gas supplier. For more than 80 years, primary glass producers have turned to Air Products' continuously evolving portfolio of oxygen solutions to improve combustion and enable additional benefits, including increased glass production, reduced fuel consumption and emissions, and enhanced glass quality. Processed glass producers rely on us for safe and efficient supply and use of nitrogen, oxygen, hydrogen, helium, and argon for a number of applications involved in atmosphere control, forming, assembly, and recycling of products.

Let us help optimize your glass production and decarbonize your process, as we have done for many furnaces all over the world. To help you understand which of the industry-leading  $HR_X$  burner systems is a good fit for your operating goals, contact us about a demonstration in our pilot-scale Advanced Clean Energy lab.

# For more information, please contact us at:

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